## **REPORTING CODES**

**SINPO** reporting code according to ITU Recommendation ITU-R SM.1135-0 SINPO is an acronym for Signal, Interference, Noise, Propagation, and Overall

	S	I	N	Р	0
Rating Scale	Signal strength	Interference	Noise	Propagation disturbance	Overal rating
5	Excellent	Nil	Nil	Nil	Excellent
4	Good	Slight	Slight	Slight	Good
3	Fair	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Fair
2	Poor	Severe	Severe	Severe	Poor
1	Barely audible	Extreme	Extreme	Extreme	Unusable

**SINPFEMO** reporting code according to ITU Recommendation ITU-R SM.1135-0 SINPFEMO is an acronym for Signal, Interference, Noise, Propagation, frequency of Fading, dEpth, Modulation, and Overall.

	S	I	N	Р	F	E	M	0
Rating Scale	Signal strength	Degrading effect of		Fraguana	Modulation			
		Interference	Noise	Propagation disturbance	of fading	Quality	Depth	Overal rating
5	Excellent	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Excellent	Maximum	Excellent
4	Good	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slow	Good	Good	Good
3	Fair	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Fair	Fair	Fair
2	Poor	Severe	Severe	Severe	Fast	Poor	Poor or nil	Poor
1	Barely audible	Extreme	Extreme	Extreme	Very fast	Very poor	Continuously over-modulated	Unusable

**RST** reporting code for radio Amateurs RST stands for Readability, Strength, and Tone

Rating scale	R (Readability)	S (Signal)	T (Tone)
1	Unreabale	Faint signals, barely perceptible	Sixty cycle a.c or less, very rough and broad
2	Barely readable, occasional words distinguishable	Very weak signals	Very rough a.c., very harsh and broad
3	Readable with considerable difficulty	Weak signals	Rough a.c. tone, rectified but not filtered
4	Readable with practically no difficulty	Fair signals	Rough note, some trace of filtering
5	Perfectly readable	Fairly good signals	Filtered rectified a.c. but strongly ripple-modulated
6		Good signals	Filtered tone, definite trace of ripple modulation
7		Moderately strong signals	Near pure tone, trace of ripple modulation
8		Strong signals	Near perfect tone, slight trace of modulation
9		Extremely strong signals	Perfect tone, no trace of ripple or modulation of any kind